

# BREXX Source Arrays and Linked Lists

## A. String Array functions

### SCREATE(size)

Creates a Source Array, returned is the Source Array Number, which must be used in various Source Array functions. The size refers to the maximum number of entries of the array. Exceeding the maximum might lead to an OC4 or other abends.

You can have up to 32 different arrays, depending on virtual storage availability.

Example see SGET.

### SSET(array-number,item-index,string-value)

Sets a certain element of the array with a string value. The item index must not exceed the maximum size defined in the SCREATE function.

Example see SGET.

### SGET(array-number,item-index)

Gets (returns) an element of the array as a string value. The item index must not exceed the maximum size defined in the SCREATE function.

#### Example

```
smax=15
s1=screate(smax)
do i=1 to smax
    call sset(s1,i,right(i,3,'0')'. Record')
end
do i=1 to smax
    say sget(s1,i)
end
```

#### Result

```
001. Record
002. Record
003. Record
004. Record
005. Record
006. Record
007. Record
008. Record
009. Record
010. Record
011. Record
012. Record
013. Record
014. Record
015. Record
```

### SWAP(array-number,item-number-1, item-number-2)

Swaps the position of 2 elements in the array. As only pointers are moved a very fast function.

### SCLC(array-number,item-number-1, item-number-2)

Compares 2 elements of the array. SCLC is much faster than loading both items and comparing it to the REXX level.

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returns  
<0      if item-1 < item-2  
  0      if item-1 = item-2  
>0      if item-1 > item-2

### Example

```
smax=15
s1=screate(smax)
do i=1 to smax
  call sset(s1,i,right(i,3,'0')'. Record')
end
do i=1 to smax
  say "Compare item "i" and 8, result: "sclc(s1,i,8)
end
```

### Result

```
Compare item 1 and 8, result: -7
Compare item 2 and 8, result: -6
Compare item 3 and 8, result: -5
Compare item 4 and 8, result: -4
Compare item 5 and 8, result: -3
Compare item 6 and 8, result: -2
Compare item 7 and 8, result: -1
Compare item 8 and 8, result: 0
Compare item 9 and 8, result: 1
Compare item 10 and 8, result: 1
Compare item 11 and 8, result: 1
Compare item 12 and 8, result: 1
Compare item 13 and 8, result: 1
Compare item 14 and 8, result: 1
Compare item 15 and 8, result: 1
```

## SQSORT(array-number,[ASCENDING/DESCENDING],[sort-offset])

Sorts an array using the quick sort algorithm in ascending or descending order, default is ascending. The sort-offset defines the sorting scope up to the end of the item, any substrings prior to it are not treated. If you define for example 5, the array is sorted at offset 5 (up to the rest of the item). The sort-offset defaults to 1.

This sort is 500 times faster than the BREXX quick sort running on stems.

Returns the number of sorted items.

### Example

```
max=25
s1=SREAD("'pej.songs2'")
call slist s1
call sqsort(s1,'ASC',26)/* Sort Array S1 beginning column 26(song name) */
call slist s1          /* display sorted array */
call sfree s1
```

Result, song names are in sorted order

Entries of Source Array: 0	
Entry	Data
-----	

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00001	LED ZEPPELIN	STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN
00002	EAGLES	HOTEL CALIFORNIA
00003	AC/DC	BACK IN BLACK
00004	JOURNEY	DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'
00005	PINK FLOYD	ANOTHER BRICK IN THE WALL
00006	QUEEN	BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY
00007	TOTO	HOLD THE LINE
00008	KISS	I WAS MADE FOR LOVIN' YOU
00009	BON JOVI	LIVIN' ON A PRAYER
00010	NIRVANA	SMELLS LIKE TEEN SPIRIT
00011	DEEP PURPLE	SMOKE ON THE WATER
00012	METALLICA	NOTHING ELSE MATTERS
00013	THE ROLLING STONES	(I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION
00014	BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN	BORN IN THE U.S.A.
00015	QUEEN	WE WILL ROCK YOU
00016	LYNYRD SKYNYRD	FREE BIRD
00017	SURVIVOR	EYE OF THE TIGER
00018	THE CLASH	SHOULD I STAY OR SHOULD I GO
00019	JIMI HENDRIX	HEY JOE
00020	FLEETWOOD MAC	LITTLE LIES
00021	AC/DC	HIGHWAY TO HELL
00022	THE POLICE	ROXANNE

Entries of Source Array: 0

Entry	Data	
00001	THE ROLLING STONES	(I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION
00002	PINK FLOYD	ANOTHER BRICK IN THE WALL
00003	AC/DC	BACK IN BLACK
00004	QUEEN	BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY
00005	BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN	BORN IN THE U.S.A.
00006	JOURNEY	DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'
00007	SURVIVOR	EYE OF THE TIGER
00008	LYNYRD SKYNYRD	FREE BIRD
00009	JIMI HENDRIX	HEY JOE
00010	AC/DC	HIGHWAY TO HELL
00011	TOTO	HOLD THE LINE
00012	EAGLES	HOTEL CALIFORNIA
00013	KISS	I WAS MADE FOR LOVIN' YOU
00014	FLEETWOOD MAC	LITTLE LIES
00015	BON JOVI	LIVIN' ON A PRAYER
00016	METALLICA	NOTHING ELSE MATTERS
00017	THE POLICE	ROXANNE
00018	THE CLASH	SHOULD I STAY OR SHOULD I GO
00019	NIRVANA	SMELLS LIKE TEEN SPIRIT
00020	DEEP PURPLE	SMOKE ON THE WATER
00021	LED ZEPPELIN	STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN
00022	QUEEN	WE WILL ROCK YOU

Records ok 100000

**SHSORT(array-number,[ASCENDING/DESCENDING],[sort-offset])**

Sorts an array using the shell sort algorithm in ascending or descending order, default is ascending.

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The sort-offset defines the sorting scope up to the end of the item, any substrings prior to it are not treated. If you define for example 5, the array is sorted at offset 5 (up to the rest of the item). The sort-offset defaults to 1.

This sort is 500 times faster than the BREXX shell sort running on stems.

### SMERGE(array-number-1,array-number-2)

Merges 2 arrays into a new array, based on their sort order.

Returns the number of merged items.

#### Example

```
max=10
s1=SCREATE(max)          /* Create a String Array called S1 */
s2=SCREATE(max)          /* Create a String Array called S2 */
do i=1 to max
    call sset(s1,i,right((max-i+1),4,'0')' A Record') /* Add new Record in
Array S1 at position i */
    call sset(s2,i,right((max-i+1),4,'0')' B Record') /* Add new Record in
Array S1 at position i */
end
say "Source Array S1"
say "-----"
call slist s1
say "Source Array S2"
say "-----"
call slist s2
s3=smerge(s1,s2)          /* Merge Array S1 and S2 into S3 */
say "Source Array S3"
say "-----"
call slist s3
return
```

#### Result

```
Source Array S1
-----
00001 0010 A Record
00002 0009 A Record
00003 0008 A Record
00004 0007 A Record
00005 0006 A Record
00006 0005 A Record
00007 0004 A Record
00008 0003 A Record
00009 0002 A Record
00010 0001 A Record
Source Array S2
-----
00001 0010 B Record
00002 0009 B Record
00003 0008 B Record
00004 0007 B Record
00005 0006 B Record
00006 0005 B Record
00007 0004 B Record
```

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```
00008  0003 B Record
00009  0002 B Record
00010  0001 B Record
Source Array S3
-----
00001  0001 A Record
00002  0001 B Record
00003  0002 A Record
00004  0002 B Record
00005  0003 A Record
00006  0003 B Record
00007  0004 A Record
00008  0004 B Record
00009  0005 A Record
00010  0005 B Record
00011  0006 A Record
00012  0006 B Record
00013  0007 A Record
00014  0007 B Record
00015  0008 A Record
00016  0008 B Record
00017  0009 A Record
00018  0009 B Record
00019  0010 A Record
00020  0010 B Record
```

### SREVERSE(array-number)

In reverse order of an array, the first item becomes the last item, the last item the first item, etc.

Returns the number of reversed items.

#### Example

```
smax=10
s1=screate(smax)
do i=1 to smax
  call sset(s1,i,right(i,6,'0')." Record")
end
say "Original"
say -----
call slist s1
call sreverse(s1)
say "Reversed"
say -----
call slist s1
call sfree(s1)
EXIT 0
```

#### Result

```
Original
-----
00001  000001. Record
00002  000002. Record
00003  000003. Record
00004  000004. Record
00005  000005. Record
```

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```
00006 000006. Record
00007 000007. Record
00008 000008. Record
00009 000009. Record
00010 000010. Record
Reversed
-----
00001 000010. Record
00002 000009. Record
00003 000008. Record
00004 000007. Record
00005 000006. Record
00006 000005. Record
00007 000004. Record
00008 000003. Record
00009 000002. Record
00010 000001. Record
```

### SFREE(array-number)

Removes the specified array and all its entries. All storage allocations are freed.

For example, see SWRITE.

### SWRITE(array-number,dsn/ddname)

Writes all entries of the specified array into an external dataset.

The dataset can be either a fully qualified Dataset Name or a pre-allocated DD Name.

returned is the number of written entries.

Example see SREAD.

### SREAD(dsn/ddname)

Reads all entries of an external dataset into a new String Array. The dataset can be either a fully qualified Dataset Name or a pre-allocated DD Name.

returned is the newly created Array number.

Example:

```
s1=sread("'pej.songs'")      /* import CSV formatted DSN */
s2=sccreate(sarray(s1))       /* create formatted version */
do i=1 to sarray(s1)
   parse value sget(s1,i) with band':'song
   call sset(s2,i,left(band,25) song)
end
call slist s2
say swrite(s2,"'pej.songs2'")' Entries exported'
```

The contents of pej.songs, list of 20 best rock songs (not rated by me):

```
LED ZEPPELIN:      STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN
EAGLES:          HOTEL CALIFORNIA
AC/DC:           BACK IN BLACK
JOURNEY:         DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'
PINK FLOYD:       ANOTHER BRICK IN THE WALL
QUEEN:          BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY
```

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```
TOTO:      HOLD THE LINE
KISS:      I WAS MADE FOR LOVIN' YOU
BON JOVI:   LIVIN' ON A PRAYER
 NIRVANA:   SMELLS LIKE TEEN SPIRIT
DEEP PURPLE: SMOKE ON THE WATER
METALLICA:  NOTHING ELSE MATTERS
THE ROLLING STONES: (I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION
BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN: BORN IN THE U.S.A.
QUEEN:     WE WILL ROCK YOU
LYNYRD SKYNYRD: FREE BIRD
SURVIVOR:   EYE OF THE TIGER
THE CLASH:   SHOULD I STAY OR SHOULD I GO
JIMI HENDRIX: HEY JOE
FLEETWOOD MAC: LITTLE LIES
AC/DC:      HIGHWAY TO HELL
THE POLICE: ROXANNE
```

### Result of fetched DSN:

Entries of Source Array: 1	
Entry	Data
00001	LED ZEPPELIN
00002	EAGLES
00003	AC/DC
00004	JOURNEY
00005	PINK FLOYD
00006	QUEEN
00007	TOTO
00008	KISS
00009	BON JOVI
00010	NIRVANA
00011	DEEP PURPLE
00012	METALLICA
00013	THE ROLLING STONES
00014	BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN
00015	QUEEN
00016	LYNYRD SKYNYRD
00017	SURVIVOR
00018	THE CLASH
00019	JIMI HENDRIX
00020	FLEETWOOD MAC
00021	AC/DC
00022	THE POLICE
22 Entries exported	

### SLIST(array-number,[from],[to])

Prints the array content. With the optional from and to parameter, you can limit the range of entries to be printed.

For example, see SREAD and others

### SSEARCH(array-number,search-string, from,[“CASE”/”NO CASE”])

Searches in a String Array for a certain string and returns the index number. For repeated searches, you can use the from parameter.

Returns index position if found, or zero.

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### Example

```
s1=sread("'pej.songs2'")  
ssc="ON"  
ssi=sssearch(s1,ssc) /* Search string ON in array */  
do while ssi>0  
    say "Found at "ssi": "sget(s1,ssi)  
    ssi=sssearch(s1,ssc,ssi+1)  
end
```

### Result

Found at 4: JOURNEY	DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'
Found at 9: BON JOVI	LIVIN' ON A PRAYER
Found at 11: DEEP PURPLE	SMOKE ON THE WATER
Found at 13: THE ROLLING STONES	(I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION

### SSELECT(array-number,search-1 ,[search-2,...,search-99])

Creates a subset of the array when an entry matches one of the specified search strings in a new array. There are up to 99 search strings allowed. The search is case-sensitive.

Returns the newly created array.

### Example

```
s1=sread("'pej.songs2'")  
call slist s1  
s2=sselect(s1,'ON','OF','EE') /* Search ON, OF, EE in array */  
say copies('-',32)  
say 'Selected'  
say copies('-',32)  
call slist s2  
call sfree(s1)  
call sfree(s2)
```

### Result

Entries of Source Array: 0		
Entry	Data	
-----		
00001	LED ZEPPELIN	STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN
00002	EAGLES	HOTEL CALIFORNIA
00003	AC/DC	BACK IN BLACK
00004	JOURNEY	DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'
00005	PINK FLOYD	ANOTHER BRICK IN THE WALL
00006	QUEEN	BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY
00007	TOTO	HOLD THE LINE
00008	KISS	I WAS MADE FOR LOVIN' YOU
00009	BON JOVI	LIVIN' ON A PRAYER
00010	NIRVANA	SMELLS LIKE TEEN SPIRIT
00011	DEEP PURPLE	SMOKE ON THE WATER
00012	METALLICA	NOTHING ELSE MATTERS
00013	THE ROLLING STONES	(I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION
00014	BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN	BORN IN THE U.S.A.
00015	QUEEN	WE WILL ROCK YOU
00016	LYNYRD SKYNYRD	FREE BIRD
00017	SURVIVOR	EYE OF THE TIGER

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```
00018 THE CLASH                      SHOULD I STAY OR SHOULD I GO
00019 JIMI HENDRIX                   HEY JOE
00020 FLEETWOOD MAC                  LITTLE LIES
00021 AC/DC                         HIGHWAY TO HELL
00022 THE POLICE                     ROXANNE
-----
Selected
-----
Entries of Source Array: 1
Entry  Data
-----
00001 JOURNEY                      DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'
00002 QUEEN                         BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY
00003 BON JOVI                      LIVIN' ON A PRAYER
00004 NIRVANA                       SMELLS LIKE TEEN SPIRIT
00005 DEEP PURPLE                   SMOKE ON THE WATER
00006 THE ROLLING STONES            (I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION
00007 BRUCE SPRINGSTEN              BORN IN THE U.S.A.
00008 QUEEN                         WE WILL ROCK YOU
00009 LYNYRD SKYNYRD                FREE BIRD
00010 SURVIVOR                      EYE OF THE TIGER
00011 FLEETWOOD MAC                 LITTLE LIES
```

### SARRAY(array-number)

Returns information about the Source Array. The following BREXX variables are set:

```
sarrayhi      highest element number set in the array
sarraymax     maximum entries available
sarrayADDR    address of the Source Array
```

Returns the highest array entry.

# BREXX Source Arrays and Linked Lists

## B. Linked List functions

### LLCREATE()

Creates a Linked List, returned is the Linked List Number(llist-number) which must be used in various Linked List operations.

The Linked List is bidirectional. You can have up to 32 different Linked Lists, depending on the virtual storage availability.

### LLFREE(llist-number)

Removes the Linked List and all its entries. All storage allocations are freed.

### LLCLEAR(llist-number)

Clears (removes) the Linked List entries, but the list header remains intact. From there you can add new entries to it.

### LLADD(llist-number,"entry-text")

Adds a new entry (llentry) at the end of the Linked List and links up the previous entry with a forward and the new entry backward reference. If the operation is successful a pointer (llpointer) to the new entry is returned. If the operation fails a return code < 0 is returned.

The internal current pointer (llcurrent) is set to the new entry and can be used in subsequent Linked List operations.

Example see LLINSERT

### LLDEL(llist-number,[llist-pointer])

Removes an entry, defined by the current entry or the specified llist-pointer (llpointer). If the operation was successful the internal current pointer (llcurrent) is set to the next entry, if there is no one, to the last element. Returned will be the internal current pointer (llcurrent). If the operation fails a return code < 0 is returned.

Example

```
ll1=llread("'pej.songs2'")          /* Create Linked List */
call llist ll1
call llset(ll1,"POSITION",3)        /* set to 3. Entry      */
call llset(ll1)                   /* remove AC/DC      */
call llist ll1
call llfree ll1
```

Result

Entries of Linked List: 0 (0)					
Entry	Entry Address	Next	Previous	Data	
1	3061c8	306258	0	LED ZEPPELIN	STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN
2	306258	3062e8	3061c8	EAGLES	HOTEL CALIFORNIA
3	3062e8	306378	306258	AC/DC	BACK IN BLACK
4	306378	306408	3062e8	JOURNEY	DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'
5	306408	306498	306378	PINK FLOYD	ANOTHER BRICK IN THE WALL
6	306498	306528	306408	QUEEN	BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY
7	306528	3065b8	306498	TOTO	HOLD THE LINE
8	3065b8	306648	306528	KISS	I WAS MADE FOR LOVIN' YOU
9	306648	3066d8	3065b8	BON JOVI	LIVIN' ON A PRAYER

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```

10 3066d8    306768    306648    NIRVANA          SMELLS LIKE TEEN SPIRIT
11 306768    3067f8    3066d8    DEEP PURPLE      SMOKE ON THE WATER
12 3067f8    306888    306768    METALLICA       NOTHING ELSE MATTERS
13 306888    306918    3067f8    THE ROLLING STONES (I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION
14 306918    3069a8    306888    BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN BORN IN THE U.S.A.
15 3069a8    305498    306918    QUEEN           WE WILL ROCK YOU
16 305498    306a38    3069a8    LYNYRD SKYNYRD FREE BIRD
17 306a38    306ac8    305498    SURVIVOR        EYE OF THE TIGER
18 306ac8    305458    306a38    THE CLASH        SHOULD I STAY OR SHOULD I GO
19 305458    305658    306ac8    JIMI HENDRIX   HEY JOE
20 305658    306b58    305458    FLEETWOOD MAC  LITTLE LIES
21 306b58    305618    305658    AC/DC           HIGHWAY TO HELL
22 305618    0         306b58    THE POLICE    ROXANNE

Linked List contains 22 Entries
List counter 22 Entries
Current active Entry 305618
Entries of Linked List: 0 (0)
Entry Entry Address     Next     Previous     Data
-----
1 3061c8    306258    0     LED ZEPPELIN    STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN
2 306258    306378    3061c8    EAGLES        HOTEL CALIFORNIA
3 306378    306408    306258    JOURNEY       DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'
4 306408    306498    306378    PINK FLOYD    ANOTHER BRICK IN THE WALL
5 306498    306528    306408    QUEEN        BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY
6 306528    3065b8    306498    TOTO          HOLD THE LINE
7 3065b8    306648    306528    KISS           I WAS MADE FOR LOVIN' YOU
8 306648    3066d8    3065b8    BON JOVI      LIVIN' ON A PRAYER
9 3066d8    306768    306648    NIRVANA       SMELLS LIKE TEEN SPIRIT
10 306768   3067f8    3066d8    DEEP PURPLE   SMOKE ON THE WATER
11 3067f8    306888    306768    METALLICA     NOTHING ELSE MATTERS
12 306888    306918    3067f8    THE ROLLING STONES (I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION
13 306918    3069a8    306888    BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN BORN IN THE U.S.A.
14 3069a8    305498    306918    QUEEN           WE WILL ROCK YOU
15 305498    306a38    3069a8    LYNYRD SKYNYRD FREE BIRD
16 306a38    306ac8    305498    SURVIVOR        EYE OF THE TIGER
17 306ac8    305458    306a38    THE CLASH        SHOULD I STAY OR SHOULD I GO
18 305458    305658    306ac8    JIMI HENDRIX   HEY JOE
19 305658    306b58    305458    FLEETWOOD MAC  LITTLE LIES
20 306b58    305618    305658    AC/DC           HIGHWAY TO HELL
21 305618    0         306b58    THE POLICE    ROXANNE

Linked List contains 21 Entries
List counter 21 Entries
Current active Entry 306378

```

### **LLINSERT(llist-number,"entry-text"[,llist-pointer])**

Inserts a new entry (lentry) **before** the current entry or the specified llist-pointer. All link information from the predecessor and successor entries are updated.

If the operation is successful a pointer (llpointer) to the inserted entry is returned. If the operation fails a return code < 0 is returned.

The internal current pointer (llcurrent) is set to the new entry and can be used in subsequent Linked List operations.

#### Example

```

ll1=llread("pej.songs2")          /* Create Linked List */
say copies('-',32)
say "Run Through Linked List"
say copies('-',32)
say llget(ll1,"FIRST")
do while llset(ll1,"NEXT")>0
  say llget(ll1)
end
call llset(ll1,"POSITION",2)      /* set to 1. Entry */
call llinsert(ll1,"CREAM"        I AM SO GLAD")
call llolist ll1
call llfree ll1

```

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## Result

Run Through Linked List				
Entry	Entry Address	Next	Previous	Data
1	305258	305138	0	LED ZEPPELIN STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN
2	305138	3052e8	305258	EAGLES I AM SO GLAD
3	3052e8	305378	305258	AC/DC HOTEL CALIFORNIA
4	305378	305408	3052e8	JOURNEY BACK IN BLACK
5	305408	305498	305378	PINK FLOYD DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'
6	305498	305528	305408	METALLICA ANOTHER BRICK IN THE WALL
7	305528	3055b8	305498	THE ROLLING STONES (I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION
8	3055b8	305648	305528	BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN BORN IN THE U.S.A.
9	305648	3056d8	3055b8	QUEEN WE WILL ROCK YOU
10	3056d8	305768	305648	TOTO FREE BIRD
11	305768	3057f8	3056d8	KISS EYE OF THE TIGER
12	3057f8	305888	305768	DEEP PURPLE SHOULD I STAY OR SHOULD I GO
13	305888	305918	3057f8	METALLICA HEY JOE
14	305918	3059a8	305888	THE ROLLING STONES LITTLE LIES
15	3059a8	305a38	305918	BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN HIGHWAY TO HELL
16	305a38	304818	3059a8	QUEEN ROXANNE
17	304818	305ac8	305a38	LYNYRD SKYNYRD
18	305ac8	305b58	304818	SURVIVOR
19	305b58	3047d8	305ac8	THE CLASH
20	3047d8	3049d8	305b58	JIMI HENDRIX
21	3049d8	305be8	3047d8	FLEETWOOD MAC
22	305be8	304998	3049d8	AC/DC
23	304998	0	305be8	THE POLICE

Entries of Linked List: 0 (0)

Linked List contains 23 Entries  
List counter 23 Entries  
Current active Entry 305138

## LLGET(lolist-number[option/lolist-pointer])

Returns the entry referred by the option or internal current pointer, or the specified lolist-pointer.  
The internal current pointer (llcurrent) is not changed.

Options:

- NEXT** sets it to the next element after llcurrent in the Linked List chain. If llcurrent was the last element 0 is returned.
- PREVIOUS** sets it to the previous element of llcurrent in the Linked List chain. If llcurrent was the first element 0 is returned.
- FIRST** sets it to the first element in the Linked List.
- LAST** sets it to the last element in the Linked List.

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### Example

```
111=llread("'pej.songs2'")          /* Create Linked List */
say copies('-',32)
say "Run Through Linked List"
say copies('-',32)
say llget(111,"FIRST")
do while llset(111,"NEXT")>0
    say llget(111)
end
call llfree 111
```

### Result

```
-----
Run Through Linked List
-----
LED ZEPPELIN      STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN
EAGLES            HOTEL CALIFORNIA
AC/DC              BACK IN BLACK
JOURNEY           DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'
PINK FLOYD        ANOTHER BRICK IN THE WALL
QUEEN             BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY
TOTO               HOLD THE LINE
KISS               I WAS MADE FOR LOVIN' YOU
BON JOVI          LIVIN' ON A PRAYER
NIRVANA           SMELLS LIKE TEEN SPIRIT
DEEP PURPLE       SMOKE ON THE WATER
METALLICA         NOTHING ELSE MATTERS
THE ROLLING STONES (I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION
BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN BORN IN THE U.S.A.
QUEEN             WE WILL ROCK YOU
LYNYRD SKYNYRD   FREE BIRD
SURVIVOR          EYE OF THE TIGER
THE CLASH         SHOULD I STAY OR SHOULD I GO
JIMI HENDRIX      HEY JOE
FLEETWOOD MAC    LITTLE LIES
AC/DC              HIGHWAY TO HELL
THE POLICE        ROXANNE
```

### LLSET(llist-number,option[,sub-option])

Changes the internal current pointer according to the specified option and returns it as a pointer.

Options:

<b>NEXT</b>	sets it to the next element after llcurrent in the Linked List chain. If llcurrent was the last element 0 is returned.
<b>PREVIOUS</b>	sets it to the previous element of llcurrent in the Linked List chain. If llcurrent was the first element 0 is returned.
<b>FIRST</b>	sets it to the first element in the Linked List.
<b>LAST</b>	sets it to the last element in the Linked List.
<b>POSITION</b>	sets it to n. <sup>th</sup> entry, as defined in sub-option. If the specified number is not available it is set to the last entry.
<b>CURRENT</b>	returns the current internal current pointer.
<b>ADDRESS</b>	sets it according to the address defined in the sub-option.

## BREXX Source Arrays and Linked Lists

**LLCOPY(l1list-number,[from],[to],[existing-list],"list-name")**

Creates a copy of the Linked List. If an existing linked-list is specified, the entries are added after its existing entries.

**from** (optional) starts the copying process at from.<sup>th</sup> entry.  
**to** (optional) ends the copying process with to.<sup>th</sup> entry.  
**existing-list** (optional) appending an existing Source Array, else a new one will be created  
**list-name** (optional) names the new/appended Link List

returned is the newly created or appended Linked List Number(l1list-number)

### Example

```
max=10
l11=llcreate()                                /* Create Linked List */
l12=llcreate()                                /* Create Linked List */
call time('r')
do i=1 to max
    adr=lladd(l11,i". Record")
end
call llList l11
do i=1 to 5
    adr=lladd(l12,i". Entry")
end
call llList l12
l13=llcopy(l11,,,l12,"Copied")
call llList l13
```

### Result

Entries of Linked List: 0 (UNNAMED)					
Entry	Entry	Address	Next	Previous	Data
1	2e3258	2e3278	0	1. Record	
2	2e3278	2e3298	2e3258	2. Record	
3	2e3298	2e32b8	2e3278	3. Record	
4	2e32b8	2e32d8	2e3298	4. Record	
5	2e32d8	2e32f8	2e32b8	5. Record	
6	2e32f8	2e3318	2e32d8	6. Record	
7	2e3318	2e3338	2e32f8	7. Record	
8	2e3338	2e3358	2e3318	8. Record	
9	2e3358	2e3378	2e3338	9. Record	
10	2e3378	0	2e3358	10. Record	

Linked List contains 10 Entries  
 List counter 10 Entries  
 Current active Entry 2e3378

Entries of Linked List: 1 (UNNAMED)					
Entry	Entry	Address	Next	Previous	Data
1	2e3398	2e33b8	0	1. Entry	
2	2e33b8	2e33d8	2e3398	2. Entry	
3	2e33d8	2e33f8	2e33b8	3. Entry	
4	2e33f8	2e3418	2e33d8	4. Entry	
5	2e3418	0	2e33f8	5. Entry	

Current active Entry 2e3418

## BREXX Source Arrays and Linked Lists

```
Linked List contains 5 Entries
    List counter 5 Entries

    Entries of Linked List: 1 (Copied)
Entry Entry Address      Next      Previous      Data
-----
 1  2e3398    2e33b8        0   1. Entry
 2  2e33b8    2e33d8    2e3398  2. Entry
 3  2e33d8    2e33f8    2e33b8  3. Entry
 4  2e33f8    2e3418    2e33d8  4. Entry
 5  2e3418    2e3458    2e33f8  5. Entry
 6  2e3458    2e3478    2e3418  1. Record
 7  2e3478    2e3498    2e3458  2. Record
 8  2e3498    2e34b8    2e3478  3. Record
 9  2e34b8    2e34d8    2e3498  4. Record
10  2e34d8    2e34f8    2e34b8  5. Record
11  2e34f8    2e3518    2e34d8  6. Record
12  2e3518    2e3538    2e34f8  7. Record
13  2e3538    2e3558    2e3518  8. Record
14  2e3558    2e3578    2e3538  9. Record
15  2e3578        0    2e3558  10. Record

Linked List contains 15 Entries
    List counter 15 Entries
Current active Entry 2e3578
```

### LLENTRY(lolist-number [,llist-pointer])

Dumps the details of an entry either defined by the internal current pointer (llcurrent) or the llist-pointer.

```
-----
Linked List Entry
-----
Address 326f18
Data    42. Record
Next    326f58
Previous 326ed8
```

### LLLIST(lolist-number[,from],[to])

Outputs a detailed list of all entries on a Linked list.

```
Entries of Linked List: 0
Entry Entry Address      Next      Previous      Data
-----
 1  326458    326498        0   1. Record
 2  326498    3264d8    326458  2. Record
 3  3264d8    326518    326498  3. Record
 4  326518    326558    3264d8  4. Record
 5  326558    326598    326518  5. Record
 6  326598    3265d8    326558  6. Record
 7  3265d8    326618    326598  7. Record
 8  326618    326658    3265d8  8. Record
 9  326658    326698    326618  9. Record
10  326698        0    326658  10. Record
```

## BREXX Source Arrays and Linked Lists

11	3266d8	326718	326698	11. Record
12	326718	326758	3266d8	12. Record
...				

### LLDETAILS(lolist-number,option)

Output statistics on the Linked List.

Options:

<b>COUNT</b>	returns the number of current entries in the Linked List.
<b>ADDED</b>	returns the number of added/inserted entries in the Linked List.
<b>DELETED</b>	returns the number of deleted entries in the Linked List.
<b>LIST</b>	returns the listed number of current entries in the Linked List. For this reason, it runs through the entire Linked List and counts the entries. LIST and COUNT should be equal, else there are inconsistencies in the Linked List.
<b>FULL</b>	Print all available information

```
CALL LLDETAILS(0,'FULL')
```

```
Attributes of Linked List 0
```

```
-----  
Entry Count      9999  
    Listed        9999  
    Added         10000  
    Deleted       1  
Current Pointer  326ed8
```

### LLDELINK(lolist-number,[lolist-pointer])

Similar to LLDEL an entry defined by the current entry or the specified lolist-pointer is removed from the Link List but is kept in storage as an orphan, which might be later inserted in a different position in the same or a different Linked List. This is a fast way of moving elements.

Returned is the address of the orphaned entry.

If the operation was successful the internal current pointer (llcurrent) is set to the next entry, if there is no one, to the last element.

The example is contained in the LLLINK sample.

### LLLINK(lolist-number,lolist-pointer)

Links an orphaned entry to the Linked List **prior** to the current entry and sets the pointers accordingly.

If the operation was successful, the internal current pointer (llcurrent) is set to the newly inserted entry.

Example

```
max=10  
l11=llcreate()          /* Create Linked List */  
l12=llcreate()          /* Create Linked List */
```

## BREXX Source Arrays and Linked Lists

```

do i=1 to max
    adr=lladd(ll1,i". Record")           /* add new entry      */
end
call llList ll1
posadr=llset(ll1,"POSITION",7)          /* set to 7. Entry    */
deladr=lldelink(ll1,posadr)            /* DELINK it          */
say "is now de-linked,ADDR "d2x(deladr)
call llList ll1
say "Insert one entry to LL2 "d2x(llinsert(ll2,"1. Entry"))
call llList ll2
say "LINK into new LList "d2x(llLink(ll2,deladr))
call llList ll2

```

### Result

Entries of Linked List: 0 (UNNAMED)					
Entry	Entry Address	Next	Previous	Data	
1	2db238	2db258	0	1. Record	
2	2db258	2db278	2db238	2. Record	
3	2db278	2db298	2db258	3. Record	
4	2db298	2db2b8	2db278	4. Record	
5	2db2b8	2db2d8	2db298	5. Record	
6	2db2d8	2db2f8	2db2b8	6. Record	
7	2db2f8	2db318	2db2d8	7. Record	
8	2db318	2db338	2db2f8	8. Record	
9	2db338	2db358	2db318	9. Record	
10	2db358	0	2db338	10. Record	

Linked List contains 10 Entries  
 List counter 10 Entries  
 is now de-linked,ADDR 2DB2F8

Entries of Linked List: 0 (UNNAMED)					
Entry	Entry Address	Next	Previous	Data	
1	2db238	2db258	0	1. Record	
2	2db258	2db278	2db238	2. Record	
3	2db278	2db298	2db258	3. Record	
4	2db298	2db2b8	2db278	4. Record	
5	2db2b8	2db2d8	2db298	5. Record	
6	2db2d8	2db318	2db2b8	6. Record	
7	2db318	2db338	2db2d8	8. Record	
8	2db338	2db358	2db318	9. Record	
9	2db358	0	2db338	10. Record	

Linked List contains 9 Entries  
 List counter 9 Entries  
 Insert one entry to LL2 2DB3D8

Entries of Linked List: 1 (UNNAMED)					
Entry	Entry Address	Next	Previous	Data	
1	2db3d8	0	0	1. Entry	

Linked List contains 1 Entries  
 List counter 1 Entries  
 LINK into new LList 2DB2F8

Entries of Linked List: 1 (UNNAMED)					
Entry	Entry Address	Next	Previous	Data	
1	2db2f8	2db3d8	0	7. Record	

## BREXX Source Arrays and Linked Lists

```
2      2db3d8          0          0  1. Entry
Linked List contains 2 Entries
List counter 2 Entries
```

### LL2S(llist-number,[from],[to],[existing-array])

Copy a Linked List into a Source Array.

**from** (optional) starts the copying process at from.<sup>th</sup> entry.  
**to** (optional) ends the copying process with to.<sup>th</sup> entry.  
**existing-array** (optional) appending an existing Source Array, else a new one will be created

returned is the Linked List Number(llist-number)

#### Example

```
max=8
ll1=llcreate()
do i=1 to max
  adr=lladd(ll1,i". Record")
end
call llList ll1
s1=ll2s(ll1)
say "Linked List copied into Source Array "s1
call slist(s1)
call llfree(ll1)
call sfree(s1)
```

#### Result

```
Entries of Linked List: 0 (UNNAMED)
Entry  Entry Address      Next      Previous      Data
-----
 1    2e3218    2e3238          0  1. Record
 2    2e3238    2e3258    2e3218  2. Record
 3    2e3258    2e3278    2e3238  3. Record
 4    2e3278    2e3298    2e3258  4. Record
 5    2e3298    2e32b8    2e3278  5. Record
 6    2e32b8    2e32d8    2e3298  6. Record
 7    2e32d8    2e32f8    2e32b8  7. Record
 8    2e32f8          0    2e32d8  8. Record
Linked List contains 8 Entries
      List counter 8 Entries
Current active Entry 2e32f8
Linked List copied into Source Array 0
      Entries of Source Array: 0
Entry  Data
-----
00001  1. Record
00002  2. Record
00003  3. Record
00004  4. Record
00005  5. Record
00006  6. Record
00007  7. Record
00008  8. Record
```

## BREXX Source Arrays and Linked Lists

### LLSORT(l1ist--number,[ASCENDING/DESCENDING],[sort-offset])

Sorts the Linked List using the quick sort algorithm in ascending or descending order, default is ascending.

The sort offset defines the sorting scope up to the end of the item, any substrings before it are not treated. If you define for example 5, the array is sorted at offset 5 (up to the rest of the item). The sort-offset defaults to 1.

returned is the Linked List Number(l1ist-number), it is the same as the entry list.

#### Example

```
l11=llread("'pej.songs2'")  
call l1List l11  
call llsort l11  
call l1List l11 /* sort from column 1, band name */  
call llfree l11
```

#### Result

```
Entries of Linked List: 0 (0)  
Entry Entry Address      Next    Previous     Data  
-----  
 1  3371c8    337258      0    LED ZEPPELIN      STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN  
 2  337258    3372e8    3371c8    EAGLES      HOTEL CALIFORNIA  
 3  3372e8    337378    337258    AC/DC      BACK IN BLACK  
 4  337378    337408    3372e8    JOURNEY    DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'  
 5  337408    337498    337378    PINK FLOYD  ANOTHER BRICK IN THE WALL  
 6  337498    337528    337408    QUEEN      BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY  
 7  337528    3375b8    337498    TOTO      HOLD THE LINE  
 8  3375b8    337648    337528    KISS      I WAS MADE FOR LOVIN' YOU  
 9  337648    3376d8    3375b8    BON JOVI    LIVIN' ON A PRAYER  
10  3376d8    337768    337648    NIRVANA    SMELLS LIKE TEEN SPIRIT  
11  337768    3377f8    3376d8    DEEP PURPLE  SMOKE ON THE WATER  
12  3377f8    337888    337768    METALLICA  NOTHING ELSE MATTERS  
13  337888    337918    3377f8    THE ROLLING STONES (I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION  
14  337918    3379a8    337888    BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN BORN IN THE U.S.A.  
15  3379a8    336258    337918    QUEEN      WE WILL ROCK YOU  
16  336258    337a38    3379a8    LYNYRD SKYNYRD FREE BIRD  
17  337a38    337ac8    336258    SURVIVOR    EYE OF THE TIGER  
18  337ac8    336218    337a38    THE CLASH    SHOULD I STAY OR SHOULD I GO  
19  336218    336418    337ac8    JIMI HENDRIX  HEY JOE  
20  336418    337b58    336218    FLEETWOOD MAC LITTLE LIES  
21  337b58    3363d8    336418    AC/DC      HIGHWAY TO HELL  
22  3363d8    0        337b58    THE POLICE  ROXANNE  
  
Linked List contains 22 Entries  
List counter 22 Entries  
Current active Entry 3363d8  
Entries of Linked List: 0 (0)  
Entry Entry Address      Next    Previous     Data  
-----  
 1  300a38    3009a8      0    AC/DC      BACK IN BLACK  
 2  3009a8    300918    300a38    AC/DC      HIGHWAY TO HELL  
 3  300918    300888    3009a8    BON JOVI    LIVIN' ON A PRAYER  
 4  300888    3007f8    300918    BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN BORN IN THE U.S.A.  
 5  3007f8    300768    300888    DEEP PURPLE  SMOKE ON THE WATER  
 6  300768    337b58    3007f8    JOURNEY    DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'  
 7  337b58    337ac8    300768    KISS      I WAS MADE FOR LOVIN' YOU  
 8  337ac8    337a38    337b58    NIRVANA    SMELLS LIKE TEEN SPIRIT  
 9  337a38    3379a8    337ac8    PINK FLOYD  ANOTHER BRICK IN THE WALL  
10  3379a8    337918    337a38    QUEEN      BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY  
11  337918    337888    3379a8    TOTO      HOLD THE LINE  
12  337888    3363d8    337918    EAGLES      HOTEL CALIFORNIA  
13  3363d8    336418    337888    FLEETWOOD MAC LITTLE LIES  
14  336418    3377f8    3363d8    JIMI HENDRIX  HEY JOE  
15  3377f8    336218    336418    LED ZEPPELIN  STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN  
16  336218    337768    3377f8    LYNYRD SKYNYRD FREE BIRD  
17  337768    3376d8    336218    METALLICA  NOTHING ELSE MATTERS  
18  3376d8    337648    337768    QUEEN      WE WILL ROCK YOU  
19  337648    337648    3376d8    SURVIVOR    EYE OF THE TIGER  
20  337648    3375b8    337648    THE CLASH    SHOULD I STAY OR SHOULD I GO  
21  3375b8    336258    3375b8    THE POLICE  ROXANNE  
22  336258    0        3375b8    THE ROLLING STONES (I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION  
  
Linked List contains 22 Entries
```

## BREXX Source Arrays and Linked Lists

```
List counter 22 Entries
Current active Entry 337528
```

### LLWRITE(llist-number,dsn/ddname)

Writes all entries of a Linked List into an external dataset.

The dataset can be either a fully qualified Dataset Name or a pre-allocated DD Name.

returned is the number of written entries.

An example is contained in LLREAD

### LLREAD(dsn/ddname)

Reads all entries of an external dataset. The dataset can be either a fully qualified Dataset Name or a pre-allocated DD Name.

returned is the newly created Linked List Number(llist-number).

#### Example

```
ll1=llread("'"pej.songs2'")
call llist ll1
say "Records written: "llwrite(ll1,'"pej.temp'")
```

#### Result

Entries of Linked List: 0 (0)				
Entry	Entry Address	Next	Previous	Data
1	3371c8	337258	0	LED ZEPPELIN
2	337258	3372e8	3371c8	EAGLES
3	3372e8	337378	337258	AC/DC
4	337378	337408	3372e8	JOURNEY
5	337408	337498	337378	PINK FLOYD
6	337498	337528	337408	QUEEN
7	337528	3375b8	337498	TOTO
8	3375b8	337648	337528	KISS
9	337648	3376d8	3375b8	BON JOVI
10	3376d8	337768	337648	NIRVANA
11	337768	3377f8	3376d8	DEEP PURPLE
12	3377f8	337888	337768	METALLICA
13	337888	337918	3377f8	THE ROLLING STONES
14	337918	3379a8	337888	BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN
15	3379a8	336358	337918	QUEEN
16	336358	337a38	3379a8	LYNYRD SKYNYRD
17	337a38	337ac8	336358	SURVIVOR
18	337ac8	336318	337a38	THE CLASH
19	336318	336518	337ac8	JIMI HENDRIX
20	336518	337b58	336318	FLEETWOOD MAC
21	337b58	3364d8	336518	AC/DC
22	3364d8	0	337b58	THE POLICE

Records written: 22

### S2LL(array-number,[from],[to],[existing-linked-list],["list-name"])

Copy a String Array into Linked List.

- from** (optional) starts the copying process at from.<sup>th</sup> entry.
- to** (optional) ends the copying process with to.<sup>th</sup> entry.
- existing-list** (optional) appending an existing Linked List, else a new one will be created
- list-name** (optional) name of the new/appended Linked List

returned is the Linked List Number(llist-number)

# BREXX Source Arrays and Linked Lists

## Example

```
s1=sread("'pej.songs2'")  
call sList s1  
ll2=s211(s1,,,,"LL Songs")  
call llList(ll2)  
call sfree(s1)  
call llfree(ll2)
```

## Result

Entries of Source Array: 0				
Entry	Data			
00001	LED ZEPPELIN	STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN		
00002	EAGLES	HOTEL CALIFORNIA		
00003	AC/DC	BACK IN BLACK		
00004	JOURNEY	DON'T STOP BELIEVIN'		
00005	PINK FLOYD	ANOTHER BRICK IN THE WALL		
00006	QUEEN	BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY		
00007	TOTO	HOLD THE LINE		
00008	KISS	I WAS MADE FOR LOVIN' YOU		
00009	BON JOVI	LIVIN' ON A PRAYER		
00010	NIRVANA	SMELLS LIKE TEEN SPIRIT		
00011	DEEP PURPLE	SMOKE ON THE WATER		
00012	METALLICA	NOTHING ELSE MATTERS		
00013	THE ROLLING STONES	(I CAN'T GET NO) SATISFACTION		
00014	BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN	BORN IN THE U.S.A.		
00015	QUEEN	WE WILL ROCK YOU		
00016	LYNYRD SKYNYRD	FREE BIRD		
00017	SURVIVOR	EYE OF THE TIGER		
00018	THE CLASH	SHOULD I STAY OR SHOULD I GO		
00019	JIMI HENDRIX	HEY JOE		
00020	FLEETWOOD MAC	LITTLE LIES		
00021	AC/DC	HIGHWAY TO HELL		
00022	THE POLICE	ROXANNE		
Entries of Linked List: 0 (LL Songs)				
Entry	Entry Address	Next	Previous	Data
1	337138	3371c8	0	LED ZEPPELIN
2	3371c8	337258	337138	EAGLES
3	337258	3372e8	3371c8	AC/DC
4	3372e8	337378	337258	JOURNEY
5	337378	337408	3372e8	PINK FLOYD
6	337408	337498	337378	QUEEN
7	337498	337528	337408	TOTO
8	337528	3375b8	337498	KISS
9	3375b8	337648	337528	BON JOVI
10	337648	3376d8	3375b8	NIRVANA
11	3376d8	337768	337648	DEEP PURPLE
12	337768	3377f8	3376d8	METALLICA
13	3377f8	337888	337768	THE ROLLING STONES
14	337888	337918	3377f8	BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN
15	337918	3362d8	337888	QUEEN
16	3362d8	3379a8	337918	LYNYRD SKYNYRD
17	3379a8	337a38	3362d8	SURVIVOR
18	337a38	336618	3379a8	THE CLASH
19	336618	3365d8	337a38	JIMI HENDRIX
20	3365d8	337ac8	336618	FLEETWOOD MAC
21	337ac8	336598	3365d8	AC/DC
22	336598	0	337ac8	THE POLICE
Linked List contains 22 Entries				
List counter 22 Entries				
Current active Entry 336598				